# Historical Dictionary of NAMIBIA

by JOHN J. GROTPETER

African Historical Dictionaries, No. 57



The Scarecrow Press, Inc. Metuchen, N.J., & London 1994 Of NAMIBIA

JOHN I. GROTPHTER

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication data available

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Grotpeter, John J.

Historical dictionary of Namibia / John J. Grotpeter.

p. cm.—(African historical dictionaries; no. 57)

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 0-8108-2728-X (acid-free paper)

1. Namibia—History—Dictionaries. I. Title. II. Series.

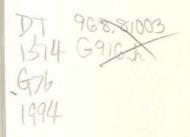
DT1514.G76 1994

968.81'003-dc20

94-25367

Copyright © 1994 by Jenny Grotpeter Manufactured in the United States of America

Printed on acid-free paper



IAS agrica

To the people of Namibia, justly proud of their recent independence, may this book be of service.

To Robert Bradford, without whose outstanding research and personal generosity this volume would be much slimmer.

In memory of Aurelia and Isadore Grotpeter, my parents, whose loving encouragement throughout their lives made this book possible.

To my wife Peggy and my daughters Jenny and Becky, for lovingly tolerating my obsession with this project.

Pica

## CONTENTS

Editor's Foreword	vi
Preface	vii
Orthography	ix
Acronyms and Abbreviations	xi
Chronology	xvii
Map of Namibia	xxxii
INTRODUCTION	1
THE DICTIONARY	7
APPENDICES Namibian Regional Elections, November 1992 1989 Constituent Assembly Election Results by District 1990 National Assembly Namibian Government June 1, 1990 German Rulers of South West Africa South African Administrators Election Results August 30, 1950	599 601 602 604 606 606
THE BIBLIOGRAPHY	609
About the Author	725

# ELECTION RESULTS AUGUST 30, 1950

Electoral Division	Candidates	Votes polled	Major- ity	% poll
Aroab	C. J. Lotter (N)	585	57	96
Gobabis	J. A. Louw (U)	528		
The state	H. J. Steyn (N) C. P. Michau (U)	692	98	98
Grootfontein	H. Lombard (w)	594 918	331	92
V	[ C. J. B. Uvs (11)	587	331	92
Keetmanshoop .	H. J. Nell (N)	627	87	97.0
Luderitz	J. H. looste (u)	540		
addernia	J. H. Cloete (N)	684	135	95
Maltahohe	P. J. Castle (u)	549		
	P. C. Roux (N)	608	139	95.0
Mariental	J. L. van Zyl (u)	469	75.00	
	D. J. van Niekerk (N) D. J. Visser (U)	587	11	90
Okahandja	A. Nel (N)	576		
	D I Barrer	698	175	95.7
Otjikondo	D. J. Pretorius (u) J. G. van der Wath (N)	523		
	P. J. Hamman (u)	786	405	93.7
Otjiwarongo	P. Pretorius (as)	381	100	
		661 479	182	95.7
Outjo	I. D. Herholds (w)	828	340	92.5
	I VV. F. E. Mever (11)	488	340	92.0
Rehoboth	W. J. G. Lategan (u)	650	112	97
	I.I. FOFFER (N)	538	112	31
Swakopmund	M. C. E. McDonald (11)	625	2	95
Usakos	I J. J. M. Van / VI (N)	623	-	33
USREOS	A. H. du Plessis (N)	707	236	95
Warmbad	3. J. van Pletsen (u)	471	200	-
Dadmia	J. D. de Villiers (N)	572	36	98
Windhoek East	G. H. B. Oberholzer (11)	536	-	
	J. de Villiers (u)	751	75	94
Windhoek North	A. C. I. van Rensburg (w)	676		-500
HOLLIN MOLIN	I S. A. INCI (N)	713	87	94.3
Windhoek West.	N. C. Fraser (11)	626		durode
TYCSE.	W. H. Weder (w)	846	171	95
	A. O. E. Sander (u)	675	No. of the last of	

Out of a total possible of 23,794 votes, 22,467 votes were cast of which 12,434 (55.3 per cent.) were in favour of the Nationalist Party and 10,033 (44.7 per cent.) in favour of the United S.W. Party).

Electoral Division		Candidates	Votes	Major.	% Poll
Etosha		A Tues No. 1		_	
Karas .		A. J. van Niekerk (N) Dr. H. R. Meintjes (U)	2,412	846	93
		J. von S. von Molken (a)	1,566	67	96.5
Midlands		La La P. Talianned ()	1,664	0,	
	**	A. Webster (w)	1,966	229	96
Namib		F. A. Venter (u)	1,737	100	
-	1721	J. D. du P. Basson (N) M. J. Kritzinger (U)	1,963	441	97
Omaruru		R. le Riche (N)	1,522		94
Windhoek		J. P. de M. Niehaus (a)	2,096	584	31
- HOLLINGER	**	J. II. Visser (N)	2,266	234	94
		J. D. Lardner Burke (U)	2,032	231	-

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY: TABLE OF CONTENTS**

INTR	ODUCTION	613
1. GF	ENERAL	
	General Information and Guides	617
	Demographic Statistics	619
C.	Travel and Description	620
D.	Bibliographies	623
	ILTURAL TO THE PROPERTY OF THE	
	Archaeology	629
B.	Fine Arts	631
180	1 Dools Aut	631
	2. Other Fine Arts	634
C.	Linguistics	635
	1 C	635
	2. San (Bushman)	636
	3. Damara	636
	4. Herero	637
	5. Nama	638
	6. Ovambo	639
D.	Literature	640
	1. General	640
	2. San (Bushman)	641
	3. Herero	642
	4. Nama	642
	5. Ovambo	643
	6. German	010
3. EC	ONOMIC 1960	612
A	Conoral Farmany and Development, pre-1900	643
B.	General Economy and Development, post-1960	646
C.	Agriculture	647
D.	Mining	047

## 610 / The Bibliography

<ul><li>E. Furs</li><li>F. Fishing</li><li>G. Miscellaneous Industry and Development</li><li>H. Water Development</li></ul>	649 649 650 650
I. Labor, Contracts, and Strikes J. Foreign Investment	651 653
<ul> <li>4. HISTORIC</li> <li>A. General</li> <li>B. Pre-Colonial</li> <li>C. The German Period</li> <li>1. General Colonial History and Biography</li> <li>2. Military Action</li> <li>D. 1915–1945</li> <li>E. At the United Nations</li> <li>F. The International Court of Justice</li> <li>G. Since 1945</li> </ul>	654 656 659 659 663 665 670 674 680
5. POLITICAL A. Constitution, Law, and Government B. Politics and Political Parties C. Race Relations D. For and Against South African Control E. Foreign Affairs and Diplomacy	682 687 690 692 698
6. SCIENTIFIC A. Geography B. Geology C. Medicine D. Botany E. Zoology	702 703 704 705 706
7. SOCIAL A. Anthropology and Ethnology 1. General 2. The San and Bushmen 3. Nama (Hottentot) 4. Herero 5. Ovambo 6. Damara and Bergdama 7. Kavango and Caprivi People	707 707 709 71: 71: 71: 71: 71:

#### Table of Contents / 611

8. Basters	/18
9. Others	718
B. Education	719
C. Religion and Missions	720
D. Sociology	723
About the Author	725